

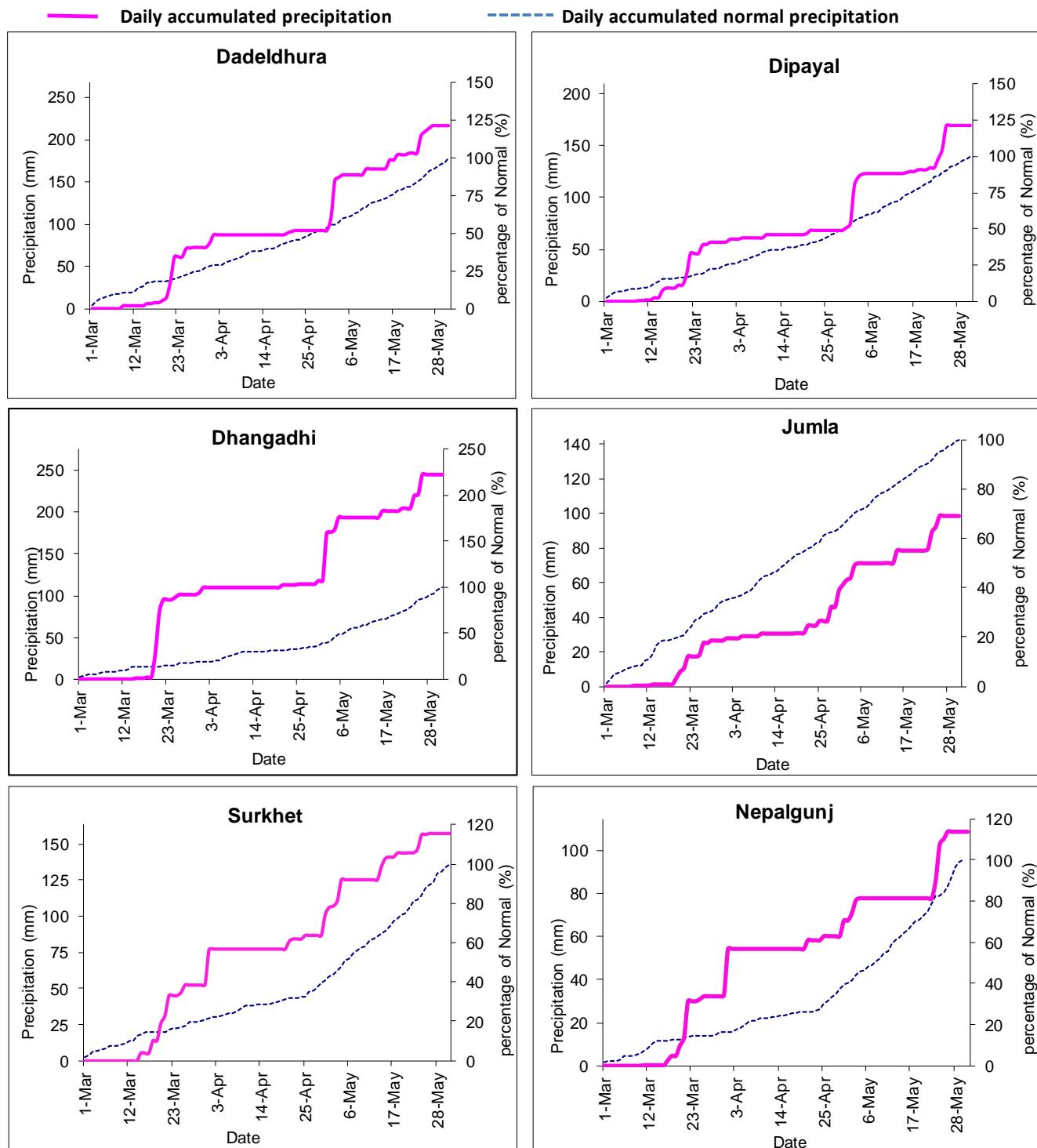


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Ministry of Energy, Water Resource and Irrigation  
Department of Hydrology and Meteorology  
Climate Division (Climate Analysis Section)

Babarmahal, Kathmandu

31<sup>st</sup> May 2023

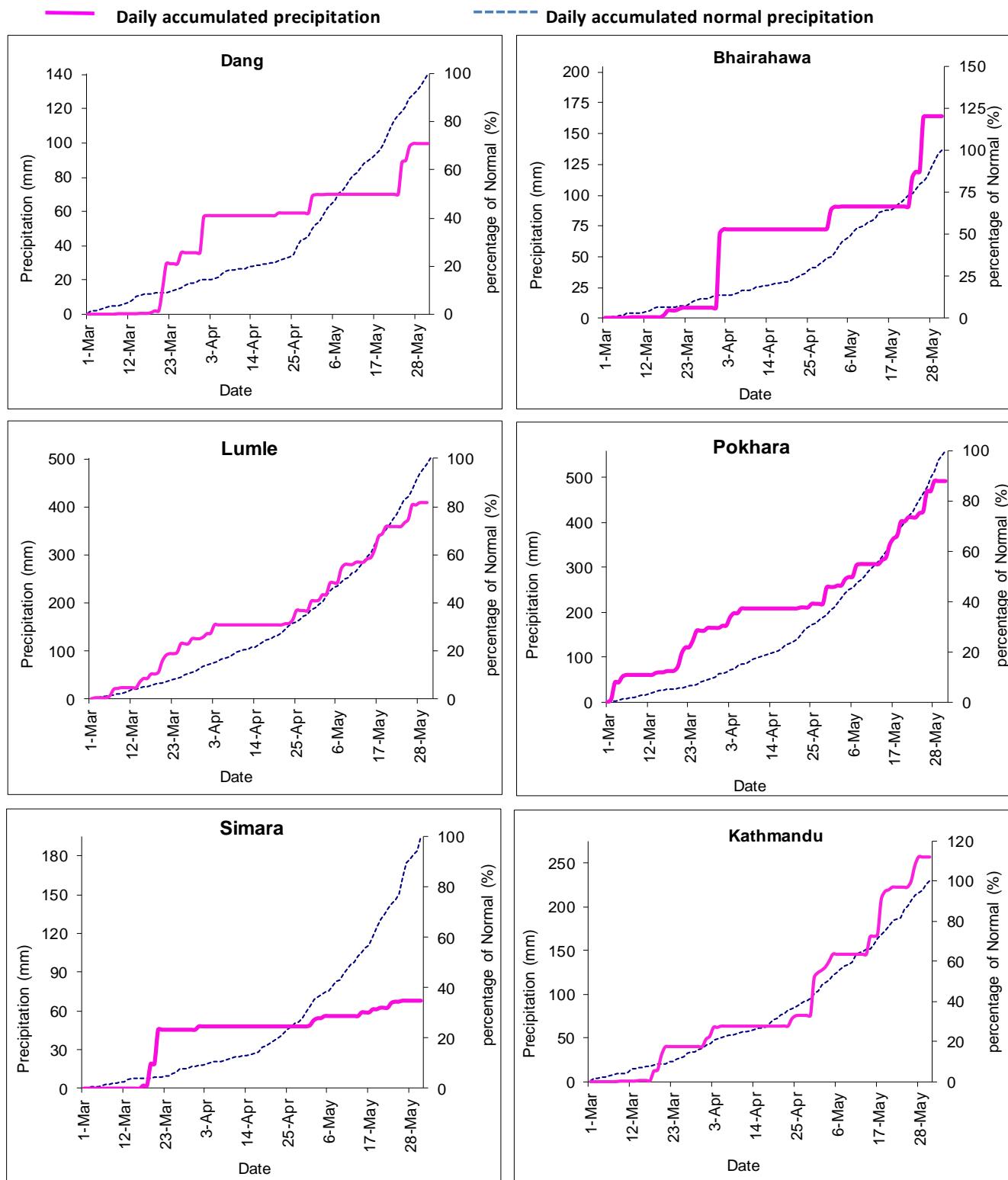
**Pre-Monsoon (March - May 2023) Precipitation Monitoring**



Note: The blue dotted lines (-----) in the above graphs indicate daily accumulated normal precipitation during Pre-monsoon season. Normal rainfall is the average of precipitation over 30 years period from 1991 - 2020 and pink lines (—) in above graphs indicate the daily accumulated precipitation of this Pre-monsoon season.



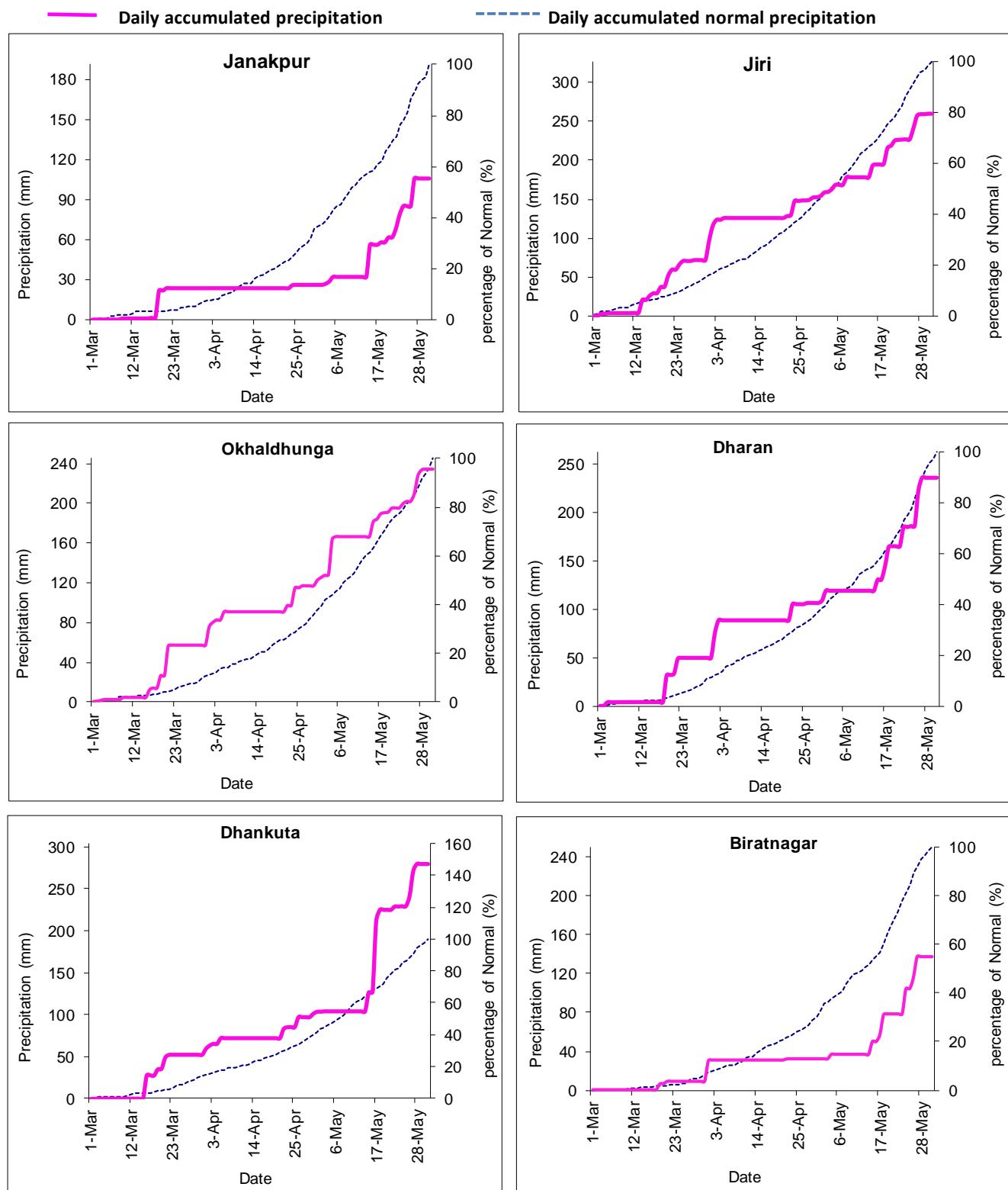
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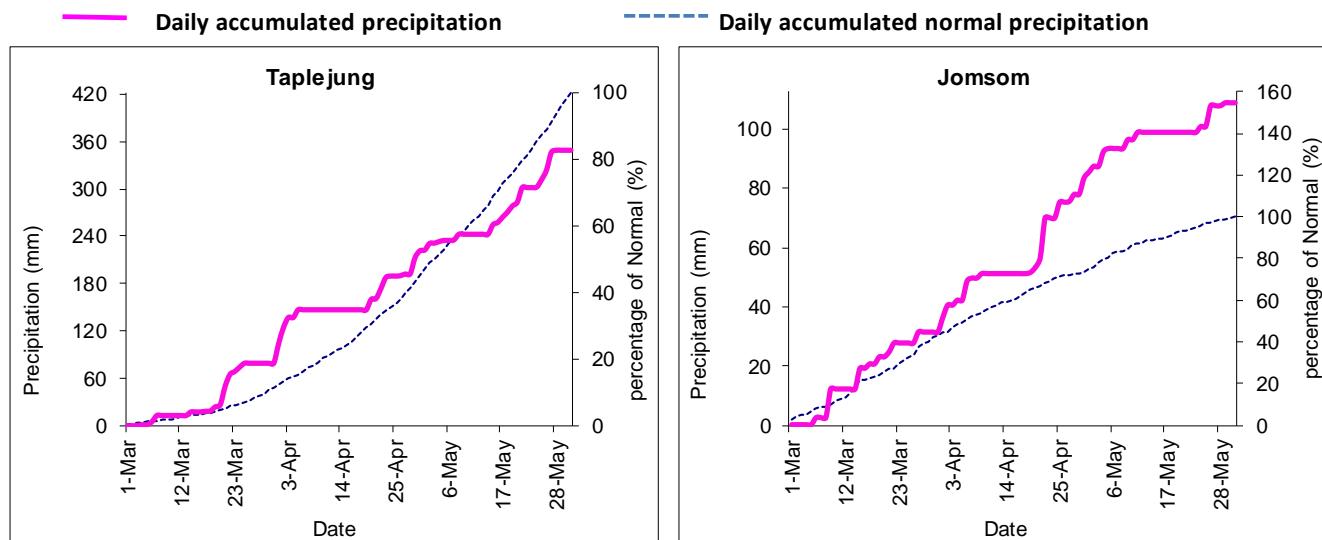
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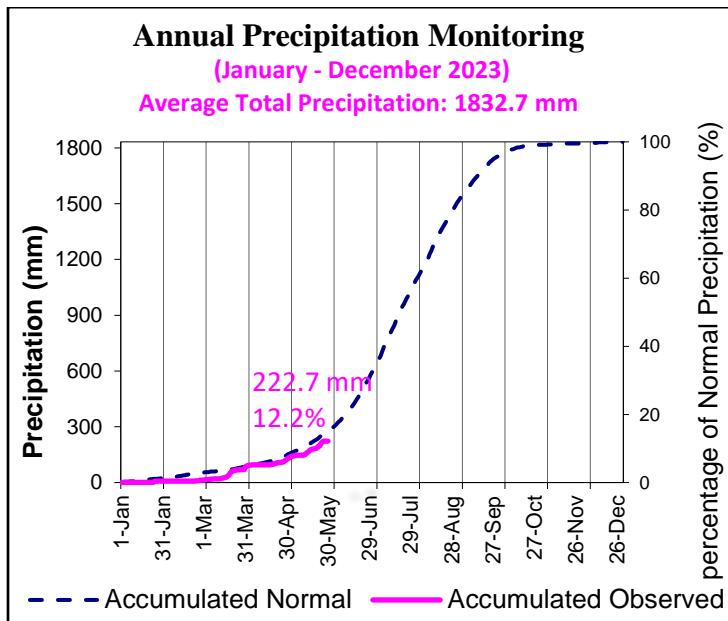
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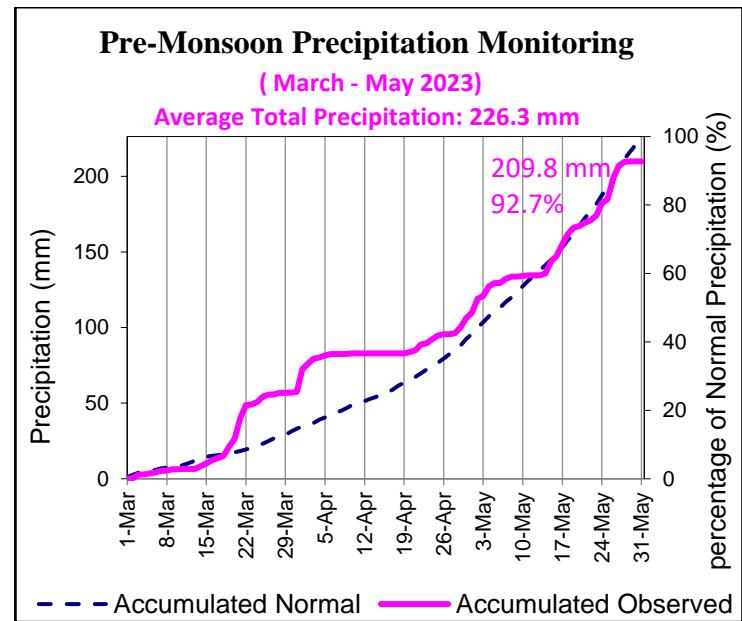
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In the above graph, blue dashed (-----) line indicates the average of daily accumulated normal precipitation of 20 stations throughout the year (Jan - Dec) and pink solid line (—) indicates the average of daily accumulated precipitation of this year. The 20 stations are shown in the map below.



In the above graph, blue dashed (-----) line indicates the average of daily accumulated normal precipitation of 20 stations during Pre-monsoon season (March - May 2023) and pink solid line (—) indicates the average of daily accumulated precipitation of this Pre-monsoon Season.



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